

Perovskite Photodiode for Wearable Electronics

Reza Saberi Moghadam¹, Rami Ghannam¹, Hadi Heidari¹

¹ School of Engineering, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, UK.

Photodetectors are sensing devices that have been used for a broad range electromagnetic wave sensing applications. We are currently investigating the use of photovoltaic cells for implantable and wearable applications [1] [2]. In this work, we have demonstrated the use of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_{3-x}\text{Cl}_x$ perovskite materials for photo sensing applications in wearable electronic devices. Our photodetectors were fabricated from two different structures. The first involves the formation of a thin film perovskite material that is sandwiched between bottom and top contact electrodes, while the second involves using hole and electron transport layers between the bottom and top electrodes. Despite a poorer device stability, our experimental results confirmed that devices without an interlayer yield superior performance. Furthermore, AFM results show that the perovskite film formed on top of the PEDOT: PSS layer is non-uniform with more crystalline domains, while it has better surface coverage on top of bare ITO substrates [3] [4].

References

- [1] K. Htet, R. Ghannam, Q. Abbasi and H. Heidari, "Power Management Using Photovoltaic Cells for Implantable Devices," *IEEE Access*, vol. 6, pp. 42156-42164, 2018.
- [2] J. Zhao, R. Ghannam, Q. Abbasi, I. M. and H. Heidari, "Simulation of Photovoltaic Cells in Implantable Application," *IEEE Sensors 2018 Conference*, New Delhi, India, 2018.
- [3] H. Wang and D. Ha Kim, "Perovskite-based photodetectors: materials and devices," *Chemical Society Reviews*, vol. 46, pp. 5204-5236, 2017.
- [4] Z. Tan, R. Moghaddam, M. Lai, P. Docampo, R. Higler, F. Deschler, M. Price, A. Sadhanala, L. Pazos, D. Credgington, F. Hanusch, T. Bein, H. Snaith and R. Friend, "Bright light-emitting diodes based on organometal halide perovskite.," *Nature Nanotechnology*, vol. 9, pp. 687-92, 2014 .